

Kraaibosch Country Estate & Manor

Recommended Plant Species

Legend:

- ✓ Highly recommended
- ! Conservation status : Protected
- W Wet sites
- P Pioneer plant
- WW Waterwise or
- D Drought resistant

TREES

	Botanical name	English	Afrikaans	Characteristic
P	<u><i>Acacia karroo</i></u> (<u><i>Vachellia</i></u>)	Sweet thorn	Soetdoring	Yellow flower, attracts birds & butterflies. Invasive roots.
	<u><i>A. sieberiana</i></u>	Paperbark thorn	Papierbasdoring	Flat crown, white flowers. Birds, bees, butterflies
✓ W	<u><i>A. xanthophloea</i></u>	Fever tree	Koorsboom	Fast growth, wet soil, open crown
	<u><i>Acokanthera oppositifolia</i></u>	Bushman's Poison	Boesmansgif	Poisonous
	<u><i>Allophylus decipiens</i></u>	False currant	Bastertaaibos	
✓	<u><i>Apodytes dimidiata</i></u>	White pear	Witpeer	Evergreen, paving-friendly
	<u><i>Brachylaena nerifolia</i></u>	Water white alder/Cape silver oak	Waterwitels	River valleys
	<u><i>Buddleja saligna</i></u>	False Olive	Valsolyf	Fast growth, hedge
	<u><i>Burchellia bubalina</i></u>	Wild pomegranate	Wildegranaat	Bright red flowers, attracts birds, small garden
✓	<u><i>Colodendrum capense</i></u>	Cape chestnut	Wildekastaing	Beautiful pink flowers
✓	<u><i>Canthium inerme</i></u>	Turkey berry	Doringels	Birds & bees
	<u><i>C. mundianum</i></u> (<u><i>Afrocanthium mundanium</i></u>)	Rock alder	Klipels	
✓	<u><i>Celtis africana</i></u>	White stinkwood	Witstinkhout	Fast growth – although slow growth rate reported in the Estate.

	<u><i>Ceratonia seliqua</i></u>	Carob	Karob	Clay soil, slow growing but long lived. Not indigenous.
	<u><i>Chionanthus foveolatus</i></u>	Pock ironwood	Bos-pokysterhout	Paving friendly, hedge
✓ W	<u><i>Combretum erythrophyllum</i></u>	River bushwillow	Vaderlandswilg	Fast growth, drought resistant, attracts birds & butterflies. Alongside rivers and in wet soil. Drought resistant.
✓ W	<u><i>Cunonia capensis</i></u>	Red alder (butterspoon)	Rooiels	Wet soil, fragrant
✓	<u><i>Curtisia dentata</i></u>	Assegai wood	Assegaihout	Evergreen, dense
✓	<u><i>Cussonia spicata</i></u>	Cabbage tree	Kiepersol	Feature plant Aggressive and invasive roots observed
	<u><i>Dais cotinifolia</i></u>	Pompon tree	Kannabas	Masses of pink flowers, feeds honeybees.
*	<u><i>Diospyros whyteana</i></u>	Bladder nut	Swartbas	Fragrant, hedge
	<u><i>Dombeya burgessiae</i></u>	Pink wild pear	Pers drolpeer	Suitable for small garden, pink flowers.
	<u><i>D. rotundifolia</i></u>	Wild pear	Drolpeer	Masses white flowers, fragrant, attracts birds & butterflies.
	<u><i>Dodonaea angustifolia</i></u>	Sand olive	Sandolyf	Evergreen, fast
	<u><i>Elaeodendron croceum</i></u>	Saffron	Saffraan	Slow to germinate and grow
	<u><i>Erythrina (c)affra</i></u>	Cape Coral	Kuskoraal	Bright orange flowers. Aggressive roots.
✓	<u><i>Ekebergia capensis</i></u>	Cape ash	Essenhout	Evergreen, birds
	<u><i>Ficus natalensis</i></u>	Natal fig	Natalvy	Very big, fast grower
	<u><i>Ficus sur</i></u>	Broom cluster fig	Besemtrosvy	Evergreen, river
✓	<u><i>Grewia occidentalis</i></u>	Cross-berry	Kruisbessie	Birds, butterflies, bees
	<u><i>Gymnosporia nemorosa</i></u>	White Forest Spikethorn	Witbospendoring	
✓	<u><i>Halleria lucida</i></u>	White olive (notsung)	Witolien	Evergreen, flowers, birds
✓	<u><i>Harpephyllum caffrum</i></u>	Wild plum	Wildepruim	Red fruit
✓	<u><i>Ilex mitis</i></u>	Cape holly	Waterhout	Evergreen, berries

✓	<u><i>Kiggelaria africana</i></u>	Wild peach	Wildeperske	Screen, sun, along streams. Non-aggressive roots.
	<u><i>Mystroxyloa aethiopicum</i></u>	Kudu berry	Lepelhout	Widely adapted, attracts bird & bees
✓ W	<u><i>Nuxia floribunda</i></u>	Forest elder	Bosvlier	Wet, flowers
	<u><i>Ochna arborea</i></u>	Cape plane	Kaapse rooihout	Yellow flowers
✓	<u><i>O. serrulata</i></u>	Carnival bush	Fynblaarrooihout	Yellow flowers, birds, butterflies, fragrant
	<u><i>Olea capensis</i></u>	Black ironwood	Swart ysterhout	Grow tall
✓	<u><i>Olea europaea subsp africana</i></u>	Wildeolyf	Olienhout	Evergreen, dense. Streambanks, woodland.
	<u><i>Olinia ventosa</i></u>	Hard pear	Hardepeer	Forest fringes, attracts birds
✓	<u><i>Pittosporum viridiflorum</i></u>	White Cape beech/cheesewood	Witboekenhout	Hedge, birds. True evergreen. Drought tolerant.
✓	<u><i>Podocarpus falcatus</i></u> (<u><i>Afrocarpus falcatus</i></u>)	Outeniqua yellowwood	Outeniekwa geelhout/kalander	Tall evergreen. Does well in the Estate.
✓ !	<u><i>P. latifolius</i></u>	Yellowwood	Geelhout	Slow growth. Not recommended.
	<u><i>Ptaeroxylon obliquum</i></u>	Sneezewood	Nieshout	Attracts butterflies
✓ W	<u><i>Rapanea melanophloeos</i></u>	Cape beech	Kaapse boekenhout	Evergreen, wet soil, windy areas.
	<u><i>Rhamnus prinoides</i></u>	African dogwood	Camdeboo stinkhout	Small, hedge
W	<u><i>Rauvolfia caffra</i></u>	Quinine tree	Kinaboom	Butterflies, bees Wet sites
W	<u><i>Salix mucronata</i></u>	Cape willow	Kaapse wilger	Open crown, wet, streams & river banks
	<u><i>Searsia glauca</i></u>	Blue kunibusch	Bloukoenibos	Berries
✓ P	<u><i>S. lancea</i></u>	Karee	Karee	Widely adapted, along drainage lines & streams. Non-aggressive roots.
	<u><i>S. lucida</i></u>	Glossy crowberry	Blink taaibos	Evergreen, berries
✓	<u><i>Schotia affra</i></u>	Karoo boer-bean	Karoohuilboerboon	River, bright red flowers

	<u>Scutia myrtina</u>	Cat thorn	Katdoring/bobbejaantou	
!	<u>Sideroxylon inerme</u>	White milkwood	Witmelkhou	Coastal woodland
✓	<u>Syzygium cordatum</u>	Water berry	Waterbessie	Water-loving, attracts birds, butterflies, bees. Grows fast.
P	<u>Tarchonanthus littoralis</u>	Camphor bush	Wilde kanferbos	
✓	<u>Trichelia emetica</u>	Natal mahogany	Rooiessenhout	Clay loam soils, riverine forest, fast grower.
	<u>Trimeria grandifolia</u>	Wild mulberry	Grootblaar Wilde moerbe	
✓	<u>Vepris lanceolata</u>	White ironwood	Witysterhout	Dune & riverine forest Host to swallowtail butterfly Non-aggressive roots, ornamental pruning, container plant
✓ P	<u>Virgillia divaricata</u> <u>Virgilla oroboides</u> (George)	Blossom tree	Keurboom	Fast growing; beautiful pink/mauve flowers Rust coloured hair on leaves Birds, bees.

SHRUBS

✓ P	<u>Anisodontea capensis</u> <u>A. scabrosa</u>	Cape mallow Pink mallow	Harige malva Sandroos	Coastal conditions, flowers through the year, respond well to pruning. Suitable as bonsai and pot plant. Grows fast in Estate Garden.
	<u>Aspalathus florifera</u>	Pea flower?		Yellow flowers
✓ D	<u>Bauhinia galpinii</u>	Pride of De Kaap	Vlam van die Vlakte	Attractive brick-red flowers; can behave as climber. Drought resistant. Attracts birds & bees. Useful as hedge.
	<u>Buddleja salvifolia</u>	Sagewood	Saliebos	Fragrant pink flowers, attracts birds & bees. Useful as hedge.
	<u>Burchella bubalina</u> <u>num-num</u>	Wild pomegranate	Wildegrenaat	Red to orange flowers, attracts birds & bees.
	<u>Carissa bispinosa</u>	Forest num-num	Bosnoemnoem	Fast growing, useful as dense, thorny hedge. Unripe fruit & sap poisonous.
✓	<u>C. macrocarpa</u>	Natal plum, big num-num	Groot noemnoem	Fast growing, useful as dense, thorny hedge. Edible fruit (jams & jellies).

P	<u><i>Eriocephalus africanus</i></u>	Wild rosemary	Wilderoosmaryn	Smells like Vicks. Grows well in clay.
	<u><i>Europs virgineus</i></u>	Honey europs	Heuningmagriet	Masses of yellow flowers. Fragrant, attracts bees.
	<u><i>Felicea echinata</i></u>	Dune daisy	Bloublommetjie	Evergreen. Mauve to purple flowers. Butterflies & bees.
	<u><i>F. filifolia</i></u>	Needle felicea	Draaibos	Masses of purple flowers.
W	<u><i>Freylinia lanceolata</i></u>	Honeybells	Heuninklokkiebos	Bunches of yellow flowers. Fragrant, attracts birds & bees. Along streams & vleis.
	<u><i>Gnidia tomentosa</i></u>	Hairyflower Cape saffron		Pale yellow flowers. Marshy slopes.
P	<u><i>Grewia occidentalis</i></u>	Cross berry	Kruisbessie	Attracts birds, bees, butterflies
P	<u><i>Hypoestes aristata</i></u>	Ribbon bush	Seeroogblommetjie	Lilac flowers, attracts birds & bees
✓	<u><i>Jasminum multipartum</i></u>	Starry wild jasmine	Sterjasmyn	Fragrant, drought-resistant. Attracts birds, bees, butterflies.
P	<u><i>Leonotus leonorus</i></u>	Lion's Ear	Wildedagga	Bright orange flowers, attracts birds, bees, butterflies
P	<u><i>L. ocymifolia</i></u>	Rock Lion's Paw	Klipdagga	Attracts birds & bees
	<u><i>Lobostemon fruticosus</i></u>	Pajama bush	Agtdaegenees-bossie	Purple flowers, good pot plant.
	<u><i>Melianthus comosus</i></u>	Crown honeyflower	Kruidjie-roer-my-nie	Birds, bees, butterflies. Bright red flowers.
P	<u><i>Melianthus major</i></u>	Giant honeyflower	Kruidjie-roer-my-nie	Birds, bees. Poisonous to grazing animals. Wet sites.
P	<u><i>Metalasia muricata</i></u>	White bristle bush	Blombos Witsteekbossie	Fragrant, attracts honeybees.
P	<u><i>Morella cordifolia</i></u> (<i>Myrica cordifolia</i>)	Wax berry Candle berry	Wasbessie	Birds, bees, butterflies
W	<u><i>Orphium frutescens</i></u>	Sea rose Sticky flower	Teringbos	Wet sites. Bright pink flowers.
	<u><i>Passerina rigida</i></u>	Bakers bush	Gonnabas	
✓	<u><i>Pelargonium cordifolium</i></u>	Heart-leaved pelargonium		Pink/purple flowers Can be stringy, would maybe do well with pruning.
	<u><i>P. quercifolium</i></u>	Oak-leaf pelargonium	Muishondbos	Pink flowers. Birds, bees, butterflies.

	<u><i>Podalyria sericea</i></u>	Silver sweet-pea bush	Silwer keurtjie	Pink flowers. Attracts bees
	<u><i>Polygala fruticosa</i></u>	Butterfly bush	Ertjieblom	Bright pink flowers, feeds honeybees.
	<u><i>P. myrtifolia</i></u>	September bush	Augustusbossie Septemberbos	Bright pink flowers, suitable as hedge.
	<u><i>P. virgata</i></u>	Purple broom	Persbesem.	Bright purple flowers, evergreen, feeds honeybees. Drought tolerant, grows fast.
	<u><i>Psoralea pinnata</i></u>	Fountain bush	Fonteinbos, bloukeur	Grows along streams and wet places, strong scent. Local. Difficult to grow from cuttings.
	<u><i>Relhania pungens</i></u> (<i>Oedera pungens</i>)	Stinky Perdekarroos		Yellow flowers, strong smell.
✓	<u><i>Rhus crenata</i></u> (<i>Searsia crenata</i>)	Dune crowberry	Duinekraaibessie	Drought tolerant, serve as windbreaker, binds soil. Hedge.
	<u><i>Salvia africana</i></u>	Blue African sage, wild sage	Blousalie, perdesalie	Drought resistant, fragrant, feeds honeybees. White and blue flowers.
	<u><i>S. chamaelaeagna</i></u>	Wild sage	Blommetjiesalie	Fragrant, white/purple/blue flowers. Grows along seepage areas, riverbeds. Grows fast, cut back after flowering.
	<u><i>Stoebe plumosa</i></u> (<i>Seriphium plumosum</i>)	Silver stoebe	Slangbos, vaalbossie	Drought resistant pioneer. Fragrant, attracts birds and honeybees.
	<u><i>Sutherlandia frutescens</i></u> (<i>Lessertia frutescens</i>)	Cancer bush	Kankerbos, blaasbossie	Drought resistant pioneer, attracts birds, good potplant
	<u><i>Tephrosia capensis</i></u>	Cape hoarypea		
	<u><i>Zygophyllum morgsana</i></u>	Twinleaf, dollar bush	Spekbossie, witkriedoring	Smal shrubs with yellow flowers

FYNBOS

	<u><i>Acmadenia heterophylla</i></u>	Variable-leaf acmademia		Bright pink flowers. Butterflies, honeybees, fragrant. Good pot plant
	<u><i>Agathosma ciliaris</i></u>	Mountain anise buchu	Bergboegoe	Fragrant. Attracts bees. Pot plant.
	<u><i>Agathosma apiculata</i></u>	Garlic buchu	Knoffelboegoe.	Fragrant. Feeds honeybees.

	<u>Agathosma ovata</u>	Kluitjieskraal False buchu	Kluitjieskraal valsboegoe	Pink flowers.
	<u>Coleonema pulchellum</u>	Confetti busch	Konfetibos	Pink flowers, fragrant
W	<u>Erica (c)affra</u>	Water-heath	Waterheide	White flowers. Grows along streams, wetlands Fragrant, feeds honeybees
	<u>E. cerinthoides</u>	Fire erica	Rooihaartjie, klipheide	Bright red flowers, respond after fire
	<u>E. formosa</u>	White heath	Witheide	Compact, glossy white flowers. Good pot plant.
	<u>E. glandulosa</u>	Glandulous heath	Humansdorp heide	Pink to orange flowers. Very hardy.
	<u>E. gracilis</u>			
W	<u>E. sessiliflora</u>	Green heath	Groenheide	Yellow-green flowers, attracts birds & honeybees. Grow on lower slopes, seepage areas
	<u>E. versicolor</u>			Red flower with yellow tips
✓	<u>Leucadendron spp</u>	Cone bushes	Tobos	Drought resistant, fragrant. Avoid root disturbance.
P	<u>Phylica ericoides</u>	Heath phylicea	Hardebos	Bunches of white flowers; butterflies & bees.
	<u>Protea cyneroides</u>	King protea	Koningsprotea	National flower , birds (sugar birds, sunbirds) & bees
	<u>P. repens</u>	Sugar busch	Suikerbos	Birds, bees

RESTIOS/SEDGES

W	<u>Calopsis paniculata</u> (<u>Restio paniculatus</u>)	Calopsis	Besemgoed	Waterlogged soils, stream banks
W	<u>Cyperus papyrus</u>	Papyrus	Papirus	Feature plant, wet sites – ideally at least 0.5m deep to prevent toppling. .
W	<u>Elegia capensis</u>	Horsetail restio	Katstert, besemriet	Wet soil, along streams
	<u>E. tectorum</u> (<u>Chondropetalum tectorum</u>)	Cape thatching reed	Dekriet	Marshes & deep sand. In association with protea, pincushion, erica.
W	<u>Rhodocoma capensis</u>			Feathery leaves, tiny pink flowers (female). Very adaptable. Along streams and damp soil.
	<u>R. foliosa</u>	Mikado stems	Kort Langebergriet	

	<u>R. fruticosa</u>	Common frayreed	Kanet	Tough, water-wise
	<u>R. gigantea</u>		Olifantsriet	Feeds honeybees
W	<u>Schoenoplectus corymbosys</u>	Common sedge	Matjiesgoed	Wet soil
	<u>Thamnochortus cinereus</u>	Silver restio	Silwerriet	Along stream, wet soil
	<u>T. insignis</u>	Albertinia thatching reed	Dekriet, mannetjiesriet	

SUCCULENTS

	<u>Aloe arborescens</u>	Candelabra aloe	Kransaalwyn	Feature plant, attracts birds. Widely adapted.
	<u>A. ferox</u>	Bitter aloe	Bitteraalwyn	Feature plant, attracts birds. Widely adapted
	<u>A. maculate</u>	Soap aloe	Bontaalwyn	Feature plant, attracts birds. Widely adapted
	<u>Aloiampelos ciliaris</u>	Climbing aloe	Rankaalwyn	Grows quickly, roots where it falls. Pretty when combined with shrubs. Attracts birds.
	<u>Bulbine frutescens</u>	Bulbine, snake flower	Rankopieva Geel katstert	Fast growing ground cover, good pot plant.
	<u>Cotyledon orbiculata</u>	Pig's Ears	Plakkie	Attracts birds and bees
	<u>Glottiphyllum haagei</u> <u>G depressum</u>	Tonguefig	Vygie	
	<u>Lampranthus spp</u>	Common vygie	Vygie	Various. Groundcover. Bright flowers.
	<u>Drosantherum floribundum</u>	Purple carpet	Perstapyt	Butterflies & bees, drought resistant ground cover.
	<u>Orthonna capensis</u> (<u>Crassorhonna capensis</u>) <u>Orthonna parviflora</u>		Bobbejaankool	Groundcover

GROUND COVERS & BULBS

	<u><i>Agapanthus africanus</i></u>	African lily, dwarf agapanthus	Fynbos agapanthus, klein bloulelie	Attracts birds and honeybees, difficult to cultivate
✓	<u><i>Agapanthus praecox</i></u>	Common agapanthus, blue lily	Bloulelie, agapant.	Commonly available. Good pot plant, attracts honeybees. Poisonous.
	<u><i>Arctotis acaulis</i></u>	Renoster arctotis/marigold	Renostergousblom	Pioneer. Good pot plant, attracts honeybees. Yellow, orange flowers.
	<u><i>Asparagus densiflorus</i></u>	Asparagus fern	Smaragsiervaring	Drought resistant, fragrant, good pot plant.
	<u><i>Bulbine frutescens</i></u>	Snake flower Cat's tail	Geelkatstert	Drought resistant, fast growing. Yellow/orange flowers.
	<u><i>Chasmanthe floribunda</i></u>	Cobra lily	Kapelpepie	Drought resistant, orange flowers, attracts bees
	<u><i>Chlorophytum comosum</i></u>	Hen & chickens Spider plant	Hen-met-kuikens	Extremely common, first collected in the Langkloof near Uniondale 1794. Shade loving.
W	<u><i>C. saundersiae</i></u>	Weeping anthericum	Watergras	Grows fast, very hardy, low maintenance. Self-seeding. Wet soil. Mass plantings.
	<u><i>Cineraria saxifraga</i></u>	Wild cineraria	Geelblom	Pioneer, soft shrublet with yellow flowers, mound forming
	<u><i>Clivia miniata</i></u>	Bush lily	Boslelie	Orange, also yellow and red flowers. Attracts birds, poisonous. Shade-loving.
W	<u><i>Crinum moorei</i></u>	Natal lily, Inanda lily	Natallelie, Ngomilelie	Feature plant with white flowers, fragrant, poisonous. Good in wet soil.
	<u><i>Crocoshia aurea</i></u>	Falling stars, valentine flower	Valentynsblom	Attracts birds, orange flowers (good cut flower)
	<u><i>Cyrtanthus elatus</i></u>	George lily	George-lelie	Attracts butterflies, full sun to light shade, moist soil.
	<u><i>Diascia interrigma</i></u>	Twinspurs	Horinkies	Pink flowers, feeds honeybees
	<u><i>Dierama pulcherrimum</i></u>	Angel's fishing rod	Oos-Londen grasklokkie	Pink bell flowers, hardy, full sun.
✓ W	<u><i>Dietes bicolor</i></u>	Wild iris	Wilde iris, poubloom	Wet sites. fast growing, drought resistant. Easy cultivation
	<u><i>D. grandiflora</i></u>	Large wild iris	Groot wilde-iris	Wet sites, attracts, birds & butterflies, drought resistant, masses of flowers after rain.
	<u><i>Felicea amelloides</i></u>	Blue marguerite	Bloumagriet	Drought resistant, attracts butterflies. Excellent garden plant.

	<u><i>Gazania krebsiana</i></u>	Terracotta gazania	Gousblom, botterblom	Famously Namakwaland daisy. Drought resistant pioneer plant. Widely adapted.
	<u><i>Gazania rigens</i></u>	Trailing gazania, silver-leaf gazania	Strandgousblom, rankbotterblom	Bright yellow flowers against silver-grey foliage. Drought resistant, attracts butterflies. Endemic local.
	<u><i>Geranium incanum</i></u>	Carpet geranium	Vrouetee, bergtee	Effective against banks, or as border, also pretty trailing plant.
	<u><i>Helichrysum cymosum</i></u>	Gold carpet	Gouetapyt	Drought resistant pioneer plant, feeds honeybees, good pot plant. Fast growing, bright yellow flowers, low shrub.
	<u><i>H. petiolare</i></u>	Licorice plant	Kooigoed	Drought resistant pioneer plant, fragrant, feeds honeybees. Beautiful silver-green foliage. Grows rapidly, needs to be cut back.
W	<u><i>Kniphofia praecox</i></u>	Red-hot poker	Vuurpyl	Striking, bright orange flowers. Grows near rivers, damp and marshy conditions. Frequented by sunbirds and sugarbirds.
W	<u><i>Lobelia alata</i></u> (<i>L. anceps</i>)	Swamp lobelia		Attractive groundcover for wet & boggy areas, fast grower, establish easily from cuttings.
	<u><i>Pelargonium fruticosum</i></u>			Drought resistant, small shrub with pretty pink flowers. Local.
	<u><i>P. peltatum</i></u>	Ivy-leaved pelargonium	Rankmalva, wildemalva	Good pot plant, easily established vegetatively. Trailer.
	<u><i>Plectranthus ciliathus</i></u>	Speckled spurflower, wilde sage	Wimperspoorsalie	Good pot plant, ground cover, attracts honeybees & birds. Attractive garden plant, white to light mauve flowers.
	<u><i>P. strigosus</i></u>	Dwar spurflower	Dwerg-spoorsalie	Good pot plant, ground cover, attracts honeybees & birds. Attractive garden plant, white to light mauve flowers.
	<u><i>Rumohra adiantiformis</i></u>	Leatherleaf fern	Seweweeksvaring	Rhizome creeping fern, shady & moist positions. Very hardy.
	<u><i>Scabiosa columbaria</i></u>	Wild scabious	Bitterbos	Fragrant evergreen herb, white or pink flowers.
	<u><i>Sutera cordata</i></u> (<i>Chaenostoma cordatum</i>)	Trailing phlox	Floks	Widely adapted evergreen groundcover
	<u><i>Tulbaghia violacea</i></u>	Wild garlic	Wilde knoffel	Drought resistant, fragrant, attracts butterflies and honeybees. Fast-growing, purple flowers. Widely adapted.

✓	<u><i>Watsonia borbonica</i></u>	Pink watsonia	Kanolpypie	Beautiful pink flowers. Endemic to southwestern Cape.
✓	<u><i>Watsonia vanderspuyiae</i></u>	Red watsonia	Bergsuurkanol	Feature plant, striking red flowers.
	<u><i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i></u>	White arum lily	Varkoor	Wet site, stunning white flower. Beloved by porcupines.

GRASSES

W	<u><i>Aristida junciformis</i></u>	Ngongoni	Ngongoni	Thick tufted grass, striking in mass plantings. Wet and clayey soil.
	<u><i>Melinis nerviglumis</i></u>	Bristle-leaved red-top grass	Rooipluim	Pink inflorescence with silky hair. Perennial
P	<i>Melinis repens</i>	Natal red-top	Natalse rooipluim, bergrooigras.	Pink inflorescence. Annual. Pioneer in disturbed areas.
	<u><i>Themeda triandra</i></u>	Red grass	Rooigras	Tufted grass. Increase after fire.

Some non-indigenous recommendations:

Evolvulus (morning glory) – small purple-blue flowers

Citrus jambhiri – “Cape Rough” lemon

Viburnum – hedge, white flowers